

MAT 137L Final Exam Review

- Be able to identify type of function from a table:

x	y
0	2400
1	3600
2	5400
3	8100
4	12150

$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{3600 - 2400}{1 - 0} = 1200$$

$$\frac{5400 - 3600}{2 - 1} = 1200$$

$$\frac{8100 - 5400}{3 - 2} = 1200$$

$$\frac{12150 - 8100}{4 - 3} = 1200$$

Exponential

There is a constant ratio between y values of 1.5 (or a constant multiplier of 1.5)

x	y
0	0
1	3
2	8
3	15
4	24

$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{3 - 0}{1 - 0} = 3$$

$$\frac{8 - 3}{2 - 1} = 5$$

$$\frac{15 - 8}{3 - 2} = 7$$

$$\frac{24 - 15}{4 - 3} = 9$$

$$\frac{2nd \ Diff}{1st \ Diff} = \frac{5 - 3}{3 - 0} = 2$$

$$\frac{7 - 5}{5 - 3} = 2$$

$$\frac{9 - 7}{7 - 5} = 2$$

Quadratic

The 2nd difference between y values is constant.

x	y
0	-5
1	-2
2	7
3	22
4	43

$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{-2 - (-5)}{1 - 0} = 3$$

$$\frac{7 - (-2)}{2 - 1} = 9$$

$$\frac{22 - 7}{3 - 2} = 15$$

$$\frac{43 - 22}{4 - 3} = 21$$

$$\frac{2nd \ Diff}{1st \ Diff} = \frac{9 - 3}{3 - 0} = 6$$

$$\frac{15 - 9}{9 - 3} = 6$$

$$\frac{21 - 15}{15 - 9} = 6$$

Quadratic

The 2nd difference between y values is constant

x	y
0	3600
1	5400
2	7200
3	9000
4	10800

$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{5400 - 3600}{1 - 0} = 1800$$

$$\frac{7200 - 5400}{2 - 1} = 1800$$

$$\frac{9000 - 7200}{3 - 2} = 1800$$

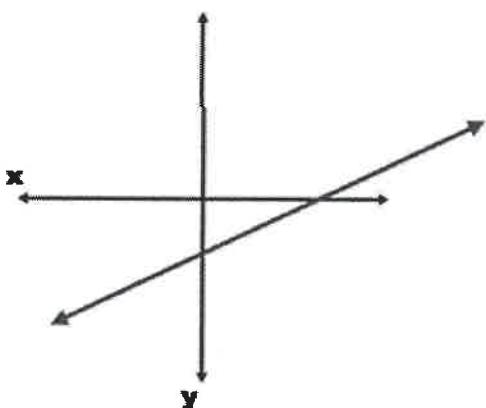
$$\frac{10800 - 9000}{4 - 3} = 1800$$

Linear

The rate of change between y and x is constant

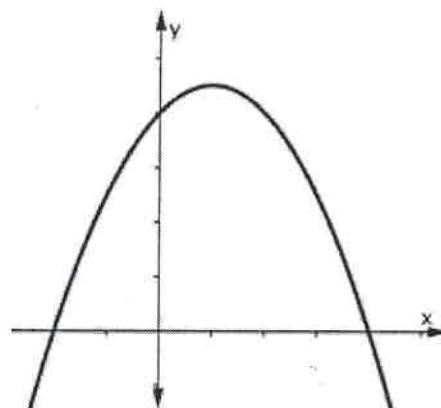
$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = 1800$$

- Be able to choose or write an equation of a function from a graph



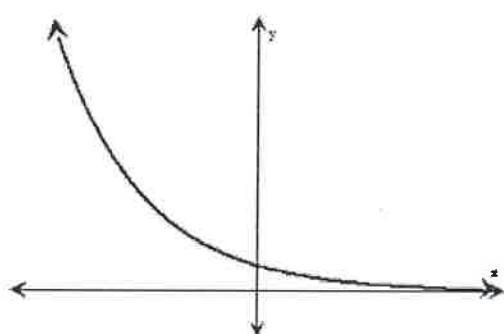
Linear $y = mx + b$
with $m > 0$
 $b < 0$

Ex: $y = 3x - 2$



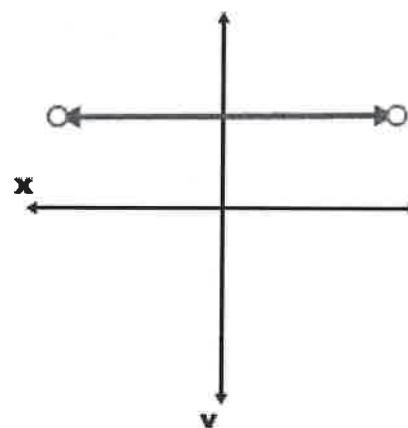
Quadratic: $y = ax^2 + bx + c$
with $a < 0$ ($2x - \text{int}$)
 $c > 0$ ($b^2 - 4ac > 0$)

Ex: $-2x^2 + 3x + 5$



Exponential: $y = a(b)^x$
with $a > 0$
 $0 < b < 1$ (since decay)

Ex: $y = 5(0.8)^x$



Linear $y = mx + b$
with $m = 0$
 $b > 0$

Ex: $y = 5$

- Be able to identify the type of equation from a situation and write the equation

- The number of bacteria cells in a petri dish was 800 and then increased at a rate of $1/9$ every day.

$$y = 800 \left(\frac{10}{9}\right)^x$$

$$b = 1+r = 1 + \frac{1}{9} = \frac{10}{9}$$

- A fish tank is full at a level of 4 feet deep and is going to be drained for cleaning until it's empty. The drain removes water that brings down the level 3 inches every hour.

$$y = -3x + 48 \quad \text{or} \quad y = -0.25x + 4$$

- The value of a certain new car that costs \$24,500 decreases in value by 7.8% each year after its purchase for the first 10 years.

$$y = 24,500 (.922)^x$$

$$\begin{aligned} b &= 1-r \\ b &= 1 - .078 = .922 \end{aligned}$$

- A car rental company charges \$25 to rent and 2 cents for every mile driven.

$$y = .02x + 25$$

- Write an equation given a description (These will vary. Examples given)

- An exponential decay function with an initial value of 340.

$$y = 340 (.5)^x \quad 0 < b < 1$$

- An exponential growth function with an initial value of 600.

$$y = 600 (1.2)^x \quad b > 1$$

- An increasing linear (growth) function with an initial value of 45.

$$y = 3x + 45 \quad m > 0$$

- A decreasing linear (decay) function with an initial value of $\frac{1}{2}$.

$$y = -2x + \frac{1}{2} \quad m < 0$$

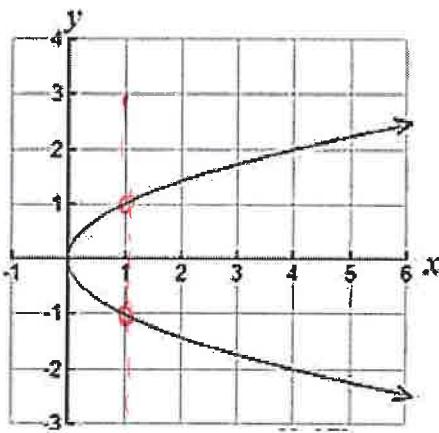
- A quadratic function that opens up and an initial value of 10.

$$y = 2x^2 + 3x + 10 \quad \begin{aligned} a &> 0 \\ c &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

- A quadratic function that has a maximum value and an initial value of 5. opens down $a < 0$

$$y = -2x^2 + 3x + 5 \quad c = 5$$

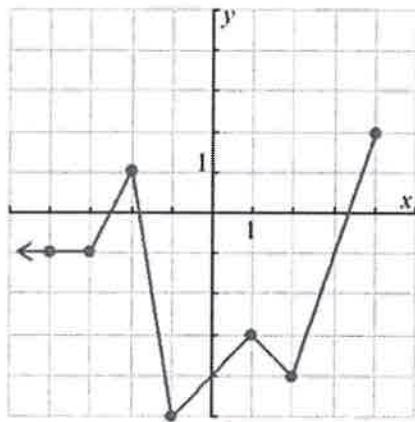
- Given a graph, use the definition of a function to determine if it is the graph of a function



Not a function

There are inputs
with more than one
output

e.g. $(1, 1)$ and $(1, -1)$
both on graph



This is a function
Every input has
exactly one output

- Try these problems from the self-assessments in the workbook. Answers are given in the workbook:
 - New : Pages 39-40 #2, #3 Old: Pages 38-39 #2, #3
 - New Page 83 #1 and Page 85 #4 Old: Page 79 #1 and page 81 #4
 - New: Page 111 #2 and Page 113 #6 Old: Page 103 #2, page 105 #6
 - New: Page 136 #1 and Page 138 #3 Old: Page 127 #1, page 128 #2